



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МОЛИБОВА

Имя: АРИНА

Отчество: ПАВЛОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КРАСНОЯРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

6

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

- Task 1.a.
1. work
 2. pushing
 3. ideas
 4. gates

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. If "I" is stressed, ~~the meaning of the sentence would be mean that~~ Freeman Thomas himself is driven by ~~my~~ his passion, and not anybody else.
2. If "driven" is stressed, the sentence would mean that passion is so strong that Freeman Thomas is driven by it.
3. The speaker's choices of pausing and stressing help the monologue be important, significant and influence people's thoughts.

Task 2

1. Well, to be honest, I wouldn't change anything. My parents taught me to be grateful for everything I have and be myself no matter what difficulties are waiting for me.

2. My father is a great life coach, he always share some advices with me. As for the mother, she is a big motivator. I can't do anything without her nearby.

3. That's a good question. I just let them do whatever they want. They need to study and ~~not~~ to be afraid of mistakes. All in all,



practice makes perfect and that's it.

4. It has always been a priority for me. My school teacher once said: "There is no place for anything in your work but for sustainability," and now it is the main element of my job.

5. It may sound common, but don't pay any attention to it. Your life is too small. Don't waste your time on people who ~~wasted~~ ^{ve} already wasted it. That is the truth of life.

6. Never give up. Don't be afraid of facing different difficulties and failing. It is your life and only you decide whether it will be full of success or ~~not~~. Dis motivation, sadness and laziness.

Task 4.

1. D: Being without any job for half a year, Neil has succeeded in finding a new one.

2. A: Maggie can easily drive someone crazy, as she is a really queer and uncontrolled person.

3. B: The property boundaries were the reason my neighbour promised me to take this situation under the court's control.

4. B: It was pouring with rain all night long without even stopping.

5. C: To succeed in cooking the meal you just need to have the main ingredients.

6. A: It's not uncommon that Tara is leaving her country for India, she is ^{really} ~~too~~ fond of traveling.

7. C: You shouldn't have make ~~him~~ ^{Ralph} angry by noticing that he is going to be retired.

8. A: He needed to stay in a nursing home for six months in order to feel good again.

9. D: A lot of people are afraid to jump at the chance and start a business due to the economic situation.



10. A: If something in the examination specification changes, we will let you know about it.

Task 5.

1- C

2- B

3- E

4- A

5- L

6- M

7- J

8- I

9- K

10- F

Analyzing: 1) 4- A: Political Speech. The aim of the genre is to urge someone to act. This text extract is for those who are interested in politics, there isn't a certain age. The genre is characterized by the use of as many verbs as possible and by mentioning different facts.

2) 1- C: Old English Poetry. The aim of the genre is to make an impression on the readers. This text extract is for the people who love reading and are fond of beauty. The expression is suitable for the genre with the help of adjectives and metaphors.

3) 5- L: Business News. The aim is to let the people know about all the changes in the world of business. This text extract is for the people who work in the economy field and who are interested in it. The expression is suitable for the genre with the help of the true facts and shocking information.

4) 10- K: Instruction Manual. The aim is to prevent people from different failures. This text extract is for people of all ages and interests. The expression is suitable for the genre with



the help of the advices, the exact rules and motives.

5) 3-E: Spoken Anecdote. The aim of this genre is to make the audience laugh. This text extract is for people of all ages and interests, especially those who ^{are} fond of jokes. The expression is suitable for the genre with the help of easy vocabulary and sense, and with mentioning different funny situations.

6) 2-B: Scientific Article. The aim is to make people gain knowledge and broaden their horizons. This text extract is for people who ^{are} interested in science and who ^{are} able to understand it. The expression is suitable for the genre with the help of the complicated vocabulary and new, interesting information.

Task 3.

4. To embrace thrive organizations must calculated risk-taking; It is used here to make the sentence be more emotional and understandable. It contribute ~~by~~ to the purpose by the fact that it shows an action that is needed to be done in order to achieve something.

5. Were it not for technological advancements this task would be impossible; ~~there is also~~ A ~~condition~~ second conditional ~~is~~ is used here to note the fact that one action wouldn't be done ~~if~~ if the other action didn't happen.

2. Communication is an essential of the success in the modern workplace; "Communication" as a subject shows that it is an important element ^{included in} something that is bigger in scale. It makes the tone seems confident.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will significantly decrease; The word "Unless" is used here ~~to show that there is a possible future is case some-thing isn't done~~ to show that one action can't be done until the other will happen, while "if" is used to show that one action is



needed to happen in order to let another action be done.

3. There is sustainability toward societal values occurring in a global shift; "There is" is used at the beginning to tell the fact something takes place in somewhere. ~~It pays~~ Using "There is" pays attention to the importance of the subject of the sentence.

Task 6.

1) Sentence 4. This is a fallacy, as it claims that drivers in the city are inconsiderate and care about their own convenience, but there is ~~are~~ some drivers who think about everyone, especially the ~~crosswalkers~~ pedestrians.

Improved sentence: Some of the people who drive in the city ~~centers~~ are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

2) Sentence 6. This is a fallacy, as it claims that cars are responsible for most traffic accidents in urban areas, but people, traffic lights can be also responsible for accidents.

Improved sentence: Additionally, cars are some of those who are responsible for most traffic accidents in urban area.

3) Sentence 5. This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution, but there are also factories which can have an impact on the air pollution.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would reduce the amount of air pollution and make cities cleaner.

4) Sentence 9. This is a fallacy, as it claims that ~~cars make public spaces less enjoyable by creating noise and taking up space, but~~ banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone, but ~~the~~ people and gas emissions by factories ~~can~~ influence ~~the~~ level of peace and enjoy too.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would make city centers more peaceful ^{and} enjoyable places for everyone.





5) Sentence 7 This is a fallacy, as it claims that if the cars were banned, there would be ~~no~~ no more accidents, but accidents can also be caused by ~~the~~ people's behaviour.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring ~~absolute~~ safety.

